# "I Am Safe" Messages

**Situation**: Commercial communications, landline telephone, cell phone, and Internet are NOT available. A neighbor (client) wants to let their loved ones know they are okay.

**Purpose**: To pass "I Am Safe" messages to loved ones <u>outside</u> the disaster area during a commercial communications outage. Welfare radio traffic should not interfere with higher-priority emergency communications. The first section will be for Hub volunteers and the second section will be for the Winlink Operator.

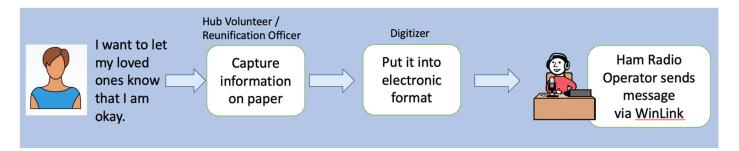
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# Hub Organization:

The client supplies contact information for their loved one—an email address, phone number, or postal address.

Hub volunteers collect the information, review for legibility (important), and pass to the Hub Radio Winlink Operator. Winlink Operators have the ability to pass "I Am Safe" messages using radio and the Winlink Global Radio Email network. "I Am Safe" messages may have to be <u>deferred</u> to allow for higher-priority messages to get through. The Seattle EOC and net Control will determine when "I Am Safe" messages can be sent.



If the queue to send "I Am Safe" messages to loved ones is long, Hub volunteers can divide up clients based on what contact information they have for their loved one. See flow below.

## Separate lines...

- Those with an email address or cell phone with carrier
- Those with cell phone but no carrier, landline, or mailing address go into a different digital template requiring more details about the intended destination.

#### Tools:

#### Intake table

- Signage has been created to aid in creating short, effective messages (in Hub box).
- Intake form two sided, the backside has the most common messages sent as "I Am Safe" quick messages (n Hub box).

## Digitizer

- Computer personally provided laptop from self or community.
- Thumb drives with templates (in Hub box).
- Templates also available at Winlink.org and through the Winlink Operator.

#### Winlink station

- Ham radio operator with training and equipment
- Helper to answer questions on behalf of operator (if available to help).
- Need not be located at the Hub. See Appendix 3 for strategies.

#### Persons in the Process:

## **Hub Volunteer/Reunification Officer**

- Works with clients at the Hub to get the information needed legibly and completely
  - o Hand out blank "I Am Safe" Message forms (examples below), or
  - In lieu of forms, post information needed and collect necessary information through interviews.
- IMPORTANT: Review all forms for <u>completeness</u> and <u>legibility</u> before the sender leaves. It may be difficult to track down the sender later for clarification.
- Passes completed forms to the Digitizer (if available) or directly to Winlink Radio Operator.

# Digitizer

- This person does not need to be a radio operator. They do not need to be stationed at the Hub.
- Uses a laptop/computer
  - Preferably their own since they know where the various applications and folders are located and should be close to the Hub Winlink Radio Operator, or
  - Work with the Winlink Operator to enter information using their computer.
- On Hub supplied thumb drives (if available), there will be an off-line Winlink template for these messages, which will standardize the information and reduce the typing needed at the Radio Operator station.
  - The Digitizer enters the information given to them by the Hub Volunteer into that off-line template
- If using the off-line templates, the file will automatically name itself when saved.



- Saves the created files to a folder on the laptop titled "To be sent."
- Copies all files from the "To be sent file" to a thumb drive.
- Passes the thumb drive to a Winlink-capable ham radio operator. This might be the ham radio operator positioned with the Hub or the thumb drive may need to be carried to a Winlink Operator outside of the Hub location. See Appendix 3.
  - If a Digitizer isn't available, paper forms can be passed directly to the Winlink Operator.
  - Note on the form the time the message was passed to the operator and save for follow-up queries.

Off-line Template help documents are in Appendix 4

- Create a new folder on laptop titled "Passed to Radio Op *Date/time*" and move all the messages from the laptop "to be sent" folder into that new folder.
- Keep all paper forms, they may be collected and returned to originating Hub periodically.

# How the message is prepared and sent depends on what information the client was able to provide:

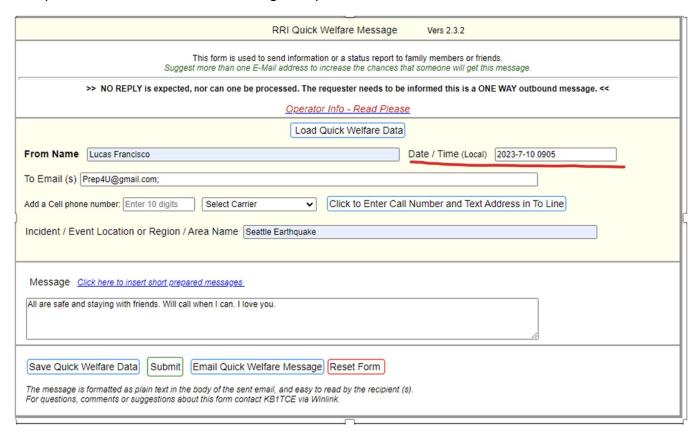
- 1. Email address > Direct Winlink message Page 5
- 2. Cell phone number—knows the carrier > Quick Welfare message Page 11
- 3. Landline, cell phone number without the carrier, or postal address > RRI Welfare Radiogram Page 13

# **Email Address**

Client has an email address. This is the easiest solution since folks often have email addresses as part of contacts list on device. Sample message form completed by the client:

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0905
YOUR Name:	LUCAS FRANCISCO
Whom would you like to contact?	LOUISE PHENIMEISTER
Email address?	PREPYU @ GMAIL. COM
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
Street address:	
City, State, Zip	
lumber(s):	(see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text	ALL ARE SAFE AND STAYING WITH FRIEND
WILL CAL	LL WHEN I CAN. I LOVE YOU
ın 2023	Entered

# Complete the RRI Quick Welfare Message template like this



Update the Date/Time with the information on the form.

The client can choose short prepared messages from a list on the back of the form and add additional information.

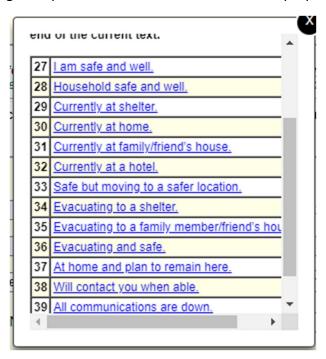
Number:	ber: Your message will say			
27	27 I am safe and well.			
28	Household safe and well.			
29	Currently at shelter.			
30	Currently at home.			
31	Currently at family/friend's house.			
32	Currently at a hotel.			
33	Safe but moving to a safer location.			
34	Evacuating to a shelter.			
35	Evacuating to a family member/friend's house.			
36	Evacuating and safe.			
37_	At home and plan to remain here.			
(38)	Will contact you when able.			
39	All communications are down.			
40	Share this message with others			

This message will be sent by ham radio operators over <u>public</u> airways into emergency radio traffic networks. Please be advised if you have security concerns.

The form with the message numbers will look like this...

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0905
YOUR Name:	LUCAS FRANCISCO
Whom would you like to contact?	LOUISE PHENIMEISTER
Email address?	PREPYU @ 6MAIL. COM
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, line do you know their carrier?
Street address:	
City, State, Zip	
	29 38 (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message  ### ### ############################
ın 2023	Entered

In the Quick Welfare Message template use "Click here to insert short prepared messages."



Select the messages from the form. Add any additional text such as the hotel name. The 25-word limit does not apply to the Quick Welfare message.

The template will look like this.

RRI Quick Welfare Message Vers 2.3.2
This form is used to send information or a status report to family members or friends.  Suggest more than one E-Mail address to increase the chances that someone will get this message.
>> NO REPLY is expected, nor can one be processed. The requester needs to be informed this is a ONE WAY outbound message. <<
<u>Operator Info - Read Please</u>
Load Quick Welfare Data
From Name Lucas Francisco Date / Time (Local) 07-10-23 0905
To Email (s) Prep4U@gmail.com;;
Add a Cell phone number: Enter 10 digits Select Carrier Click to Enter Call Number and Text Address in To Line
Incident / Event Location or Region / Area Name   Seattle Earthquake
Message Click here to insert short prepared messages
Household safe and well. Currently at shelter. Will contact you when able. I love you.
Save Quick Welfare Data Submit Email Quick Welfare Message Reset Form

Add any additional text from front of form into the Message block such as, hotel name. The 25-word limit does not apply to this template.

Update the Date/Time from the form.

Save Quick Welfare Data to a thumb drive and to a directory on the laptop.

Pass the thumb drive to the Winlink Operator.

Tips for the Digitizer:

- <u>Verify legibility of the form.</u> Once the client leaves there will be no opportunity to clarify handwriting.
- Email addresses are entered directly on the email line.
- Cell numbers are entered at phone number. The carrier selected from the dropdown list. Use "Click to Enter Call Number and Text Address in the To Line" to add the properly-formatted phone number into the email line.
- Save Quick Welfare Data to a thumb drive and to a directory on the laptop. The file will be named Quick Welfare Message with the sender's name.

# **Cell Phone Number With Carrier**

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 09/0
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIRE
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE
Email address?	
Phone number?	619-888-9090
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR
Street address:	
City, State, Zip	
lumber(s):	(see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text 7	HE KIOS AND CATS ARE FINE. HOUSE
IS A ME.	SS. WE ARE STAYING WITH FRIENDS AT
206-455-	-7676, 1515 S. OTHELLO ST., SEATTLE WA 98117
un 2023	CALC WHEN I CAN. Entered

- Prepare a message using the RRI Quick Welfare Message template. Enter the phone number without hyphens.
- Use the drop down list to select the carrier.
- Use "Click here to Enter Cell Number and Text Address in the To Line." The proper address populates to the template.
- The 25-word limit does not apply to the Quick Welfare message.



- Update the Date/Time with the information from the form.
- Save Quick Welfare Data to a thumb drive and to the laptop.
- Pass the thumb drive to the Winlink Operator.

# **Cell Phone Number and No Carrier, or a Landline Number**

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0915
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIRE
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE
Email address?	
Phone number?	619-888-9080
Circle one: Cell phone Landli	If cell phone, do you know their carrier? 1/0
Street address:	
City, State, Zip	SAN DIEGO, CA 91942
Number(s): 27	3/ 38 (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
Additional text	
un 2023	Entered

Use the RRI Welfare Radiogram template (different than the RRI Quick Welfare template).

Transcribe information including the Date/Time from the form.

Use "Click here to insert short prepared messages." Please observe the 25-word limit.

The template will look like this...

			Read	dio Welfare Radiogram Help and Instructions! lelfare Radiogram Data			
Number 15	Precedence W A TEST W *	Handling Instructions NONE	Station Of Origin KG7LEA Change if not you.	Check	Place of Origin SEATTLE WA Location where this message was created	Time 0915 UTC default unless otherise noted	Date 10 JUL
Country: Phone:	LOVED ONE OPTIONAL WIT SAN DIEGO OPTIONAL 619 888 9090 for Message Delivery:	Extension: #5 ONLY BRIEF DETAILS ABOUT EN	E-mail: NEED EMAIL, PHONE OR SMS TEXT DO	ONE, OR BOTH TO ENSUR	etter Cades Zip: 00000 RE DELIVERY.		
FAM			to insert short pregared messay NDS HOUSE X WILL CONTAC		<i>A</i>		
Signatur	re (name) of person fo	or wh <mark>o</mark> m message originate	1: PATSY MAGUIRE				
	CLICK HERE and sales	ct a Lisson Station < RRI		about this form: Ver 2.4			

Save Welfare Radiogram Data to a thumb drive AND to a directory on the laptop.

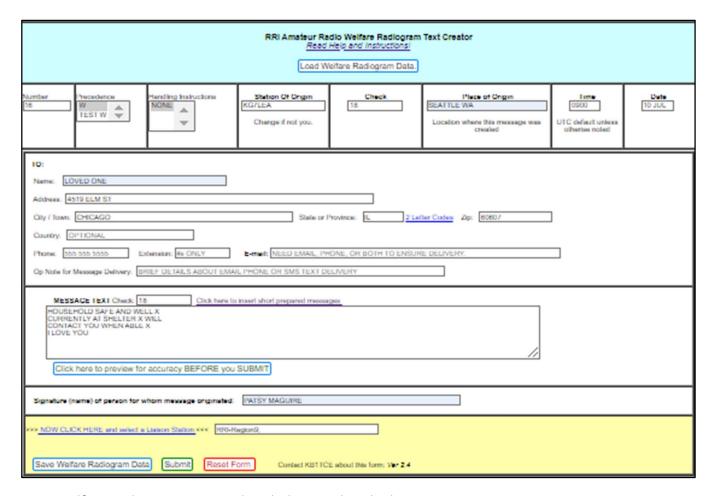
Pass the thumb drive to the Winlink Operator.

# **Postal Address**

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0900
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIRE
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE
Email address?	
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
Street address:	4519 ELM ST.
City, State, Zip	CHICAGO, 12 1L 60607
umber(s): 28	29 38 (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text	I LOVE YOU
ın 2023	Entered

Use the RRI Welfare Radiogram template just like the phone number with no carrier. These messages will go to volunteer radio operators in the National Traffic System who live near the address of the loved one. Please observe the 25-word limit.

The completed template will look like this



Save Welfare Radiogram Data to thumb drive and to the laptop.

Pass the thumb drive to the Winlink Operator. NTS volunteers will mail a letter or postcard through the US Postal Service. It may take several days for a message to arrive at the address.

## Winlink Operator

Thank you for helping to pass "I Am Safe" messages during this difficult time. Your efforts will bring comfort to your neighbors and their loved ones. Hub volunteers have gathered messages and will present them to you as a paper form or on a thumb drive. This procedure guides you through the messaging process. Welfare traffic has a lower priority than operational traffic. Coordinate with net control as to the time and frequency to send welfare messages.

#### General

Ideally the operator will have a station including a laptop, hardware, software, radio, and antenna to send and receive Winlink messages. Seattle has numerous Vara FM remote message server (RMS) gateways and there are other Vara and packet gateways in the region. If an HF station is available, traffic can be sent to distant gateways unaffected by the disaster.

The Winlink Operator will be presented with

- A paper form, or
- A thumb drive with .txt files to be loaded or transcribed into Winlink templates.

Winlink welfare messages will fall into three categories

- Email messages—RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt template.
- Cell phone numbers with the carrier—RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt template.
- Cell phone numbers without the carrier, landline numbers, and postal addresses—RRI Welfare Radiogram.txt template.

See Appendix 3 for strategies.

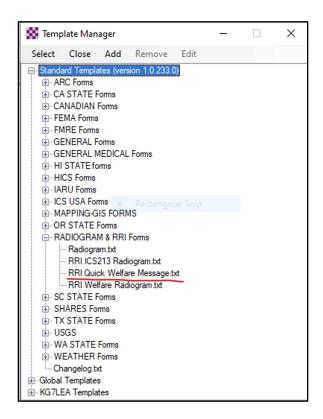
# **Paper Form with Email Address**

If the operator is presented with a paper form such as this...

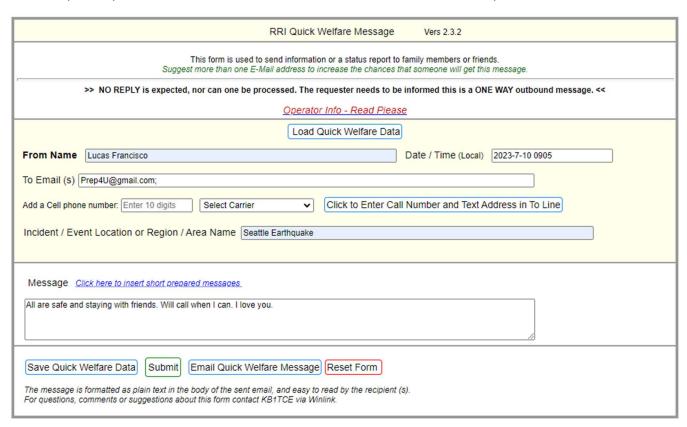
Date:	10 JULY 2023	Time: 0905	
YOUR Name:	LUCAS FRANCISC	0	
Whom would you like to contact?	LOUISE PHENIMEISTER		
Email address?	PREPYLEGMAIL.	OM	
Phone number?			
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, ne do you know their carrier?		
Street address:			
City, State, Zip			
lumber(s):	(see back side)	25 total word limit for entire message	
dditional text	ALL ARE SAFE AND	STAYING WITH FRIEND	
WILL CAL	C WHEN I CAN.	I LOVE YOU	

# In Winlink

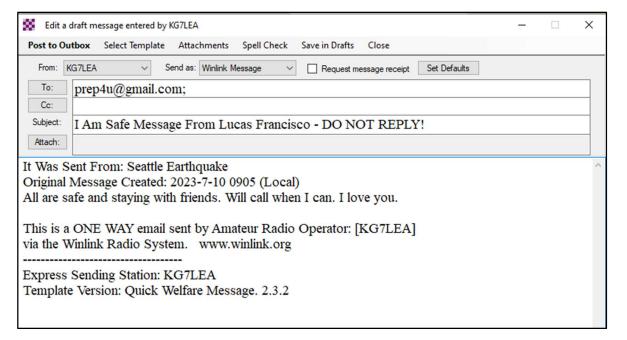
- Click on Message/New Message/Select Template to get Template Manager
- Open Standard Templates
- Open RADIOGRAM & RRI FORMS
- Select RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt



This template opens. Transcribe the information from the form to the template as follows



- Enter the Date and Time from the information on the form.
- Save Quick Welfare Data. This creates a file you can load and edit.
- Click Submit to view a Winlink message like this



- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory If the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.
- Send via available RMS gateway. See Appendix 3 for strategies.
- Note on the paper form the date and time Winlink message sent. Keep the form until collected by Hub volunteers. A copy of the message will remain in the Sent folder.

# **Paper Form with Email Address and Short Prepared Phrase Numbers**

The paper form can include short prepared phrase numbers.

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0905
YOUR Name:	LUCAS FRANCISCO
Whom would you like to contact?	LOUISE PHENIMEISTER
Email address?	PREPYU @ 6 MAIL. COM
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
Street address:	
City, State, Zip	
lumber(s): 28	29 38 (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text	I LOVE YOU
ın 2023	Entered

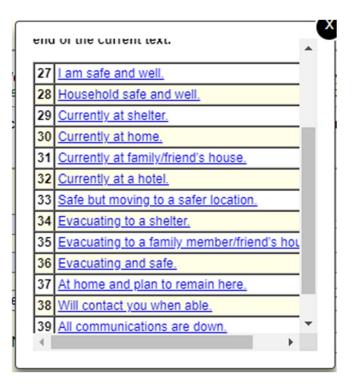
The numbers come from the back of the form.

Number:	Your message will say		
27	I am safe and well.		
28	Household safe and well.		
29	Currently at shelter.		
. 30	Currently at home.		
31	Currently at family/friend's house.		
32	Currently at a hotel.		
33	Safe but moving to a safer location.		
34	Evacuating to a shelter.		
35	Evacuating to a family member/friend's house.		
36	Evacuating and safe.		
37_	At home and plan to remain here.		
(38)	Will contact you when able.		
39	All communications are down.		
40	Share this message with others		

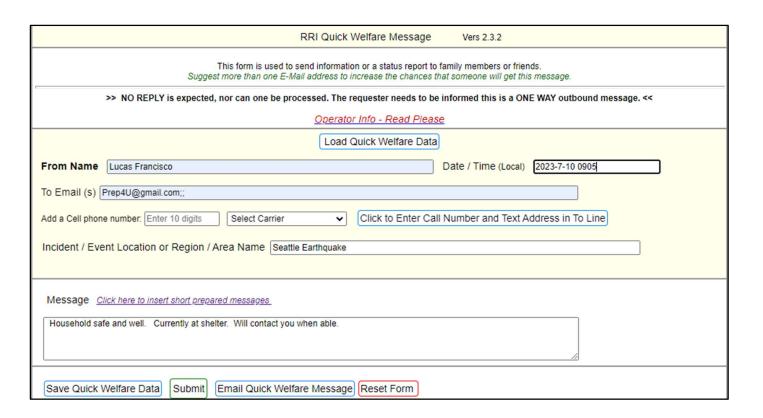
This message will be sent by ham radio operators over <u>public</u> airways into emergency radio traffic networks. Please be advised if you have security concerns.

# In Winlink Click on Message/New Message/Select Template

- Open Standard Templates
- Open RADIOGRAM & RRI FORMS
- Select RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt
- Blank template opens. Enter the data from the form.
- Use the "Click Here to Insert Short Prepared Messages" to select the numbers on the form.

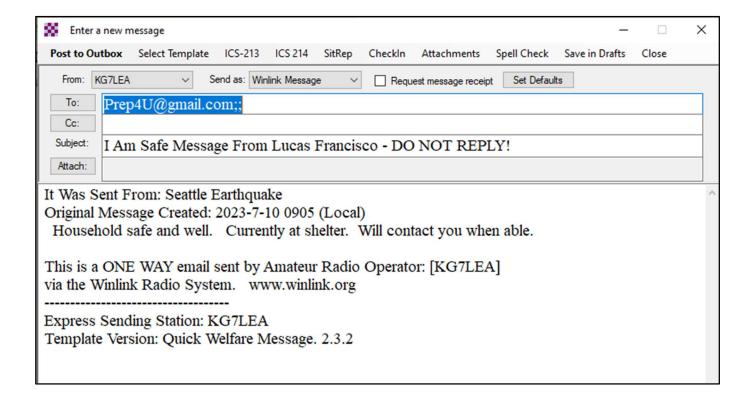


The completed template will look like this with the short prepared message. Add any additional text.



- Enter the date and time from the form.
- Click Submit.

You will get a Winlink message like this.



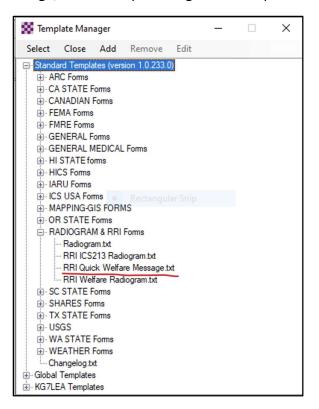
- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.
- Send via available RMS gateway.

# **Paper Form with Cell Phone Number and Carrier**

Date:	10 JULY 2023	Time: 09/0
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIR	rE
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE	
Email address?		
Phone number?	619-888-90	90
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, ine do you know their carrier?	ES ATT
Street address:		
City, State, Zip		
lumber(s):	(see back sid	le) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text 7	HE KIOS AND CA	ATS ARE FINE, HOUSE
IS A ME.	SS. WE ARE STAYIN	G WITH FRIENDS AT
206-455-	-7676, 1515 S. OTHE	LLU ST., SEATTLE WA 98117
un 2023	CALL WHEN I C	

#### In Winlink

• Click on Message/New Message/Select Template to get the Template Manager

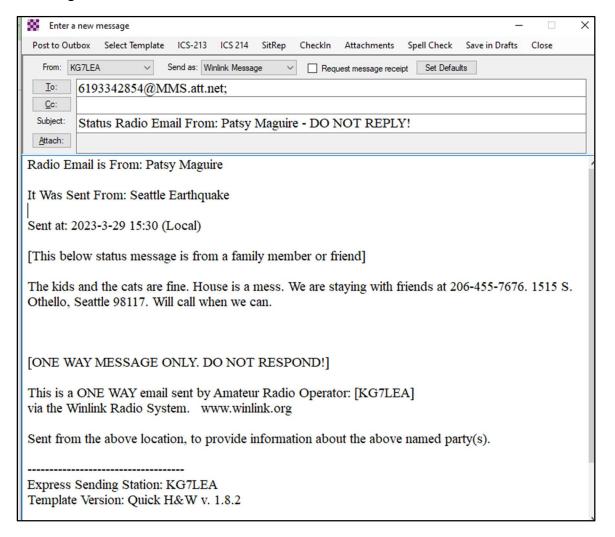


- Open Standard Templates
- Open RADIOGRAM & RRI FORMS
- Select RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt
- Transcribe information including the Date and Time.
- Enter phone number without hyphens.
- Select carrier from dropdown list.
- Select Click to Enter Cell Number to populate the email address.

RRI Quick Welfare Message Vers 2.3.2				
This form is used to send information or a status report to family members or friends.  Suggest more than one E-Mail address to increase the chances that someone will get this message.				
>> NO REPLY is expected, nor can one be processed. The requester needs to be informed this is a ONE WAY outbound message. <<				
Operator Info - Read Please				
Load Quick Welfare Data				
From Name Patsy Maguire Date / Time (Local) 2023-7-10 0910				
To Email (s) 6198889090@mms.att.net;				
Add a Cell phone number: 6198889090 ATT (MMS) Click to Enter Call Number and Text Address in To Line				
Incident / Event Location or Region / Area Name Seattle Earthquake				
Message Click here to insert short prepared messages				
The kids and cats are fine. House is a mess. We are staying with friends at 206-455-7676, 1515 S Othello St., Seattle, WA 98117. Will call when I can.				
Save Quick Welfare Data Submit Email Quick Welfare Message Reset Form				

- Save Quick Welfare Data
- Click Submit

## The Winlink message looks like this



- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.
- Send via available RMS gateway. See Appendix 3 for strategies

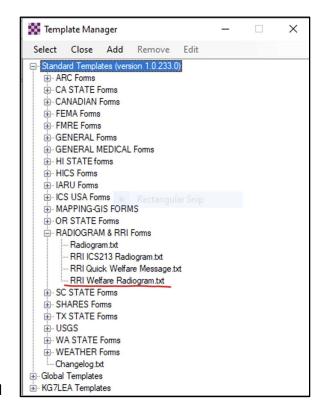
The received message will look something like this

Paper Form with Landline, Cell Phone Number (No Carrier), or Postal Address

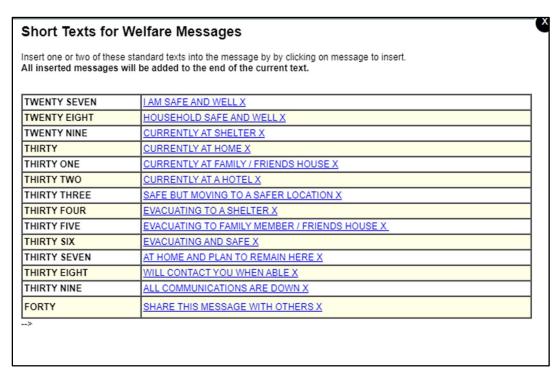
Date:	10 JULY 2023	Time: 0 915
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIRE	
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE	
Email address?		
Phone number?	619-888-9020	
Circle one: Cell phone Landli	If cell phone, ne do you know their carrier?	< o
Street address:		
City, State, Zip	SAN DIEGO, CA	91942
lumber(s): 27	3/ 38 (see back sid	e) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text		
		Entered

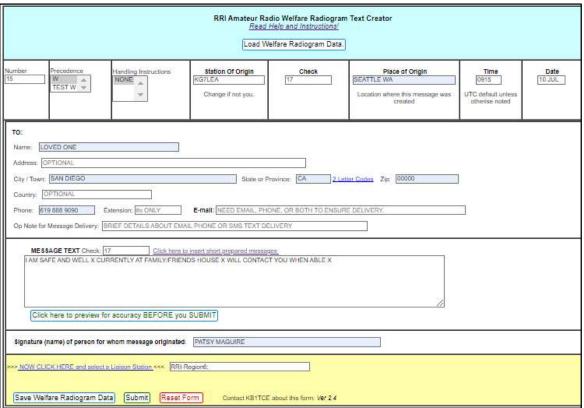
## In Winlink

- Click on Message/New Message/Select Template
- Open Standard Templates
- Open RADIOGRAM & RRI Forms.
- Select RRI Welfare Radiogram.txt. NOTE: This is a different form.
- Transcribe the information from the paper form.
- City and State are required. If no Zip Code available enter 00000.
- Enter the Time and Date from the paper form using the format DD MMM, e.g., 10 JUL.
- Use "Click here to insert short prepared messages" and this box will appear Select each of the numbered

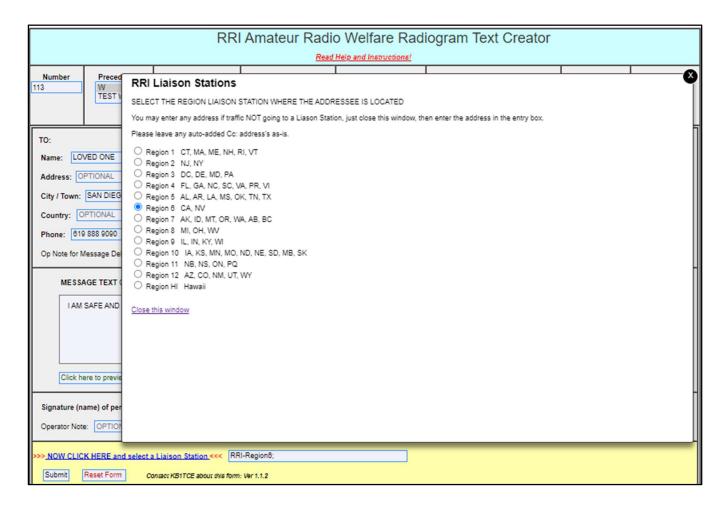


messages from the paper form. They automatically populate the template which will look like this.



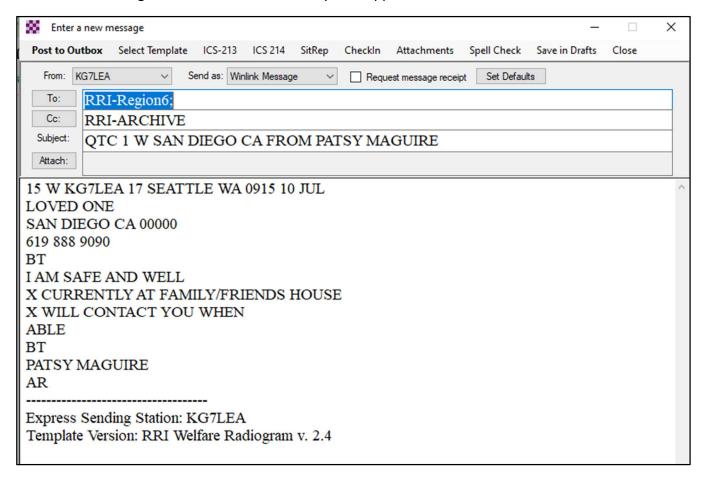


## Use "NOW CLICK HERE and select a Liaison Station" for a list like this



- Select the region with the state
- Close this window
- Submit. Prompts will appear if data is needed.

The Winlink message formatted for the traffic system appears like this...



The template populates the appropriate addresses and formats the Winlink message for use by volunteer traffic handlers.

- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.
- Send via available RMS gateway. See Appendix 3 for strategies.
- Note the date and time sent on the paper form.

## **Postal Address**

Messages to landline numbers, cell phone numbers, and postal addresses can go to volunteer radio operators in the National Traffic System (NTS) and Radio Relay International (RRI) across the country. They will forward messages by telephone, text, or postal service.

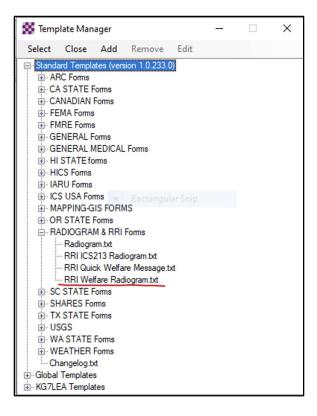
The client completes a form using the short prepared messages from the list on the back.

Date:	10 JULY 2023 Time: 0900
YOUR Name:	PATSY MAGUIRE
Whom would you like to contact?	LOVED ONE
Email address?	
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landl	If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
Street address:	4519 ELM ST.
City, State, Zip	CHICAGO, 12 16 60607
umber(s): 28	29 38 (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
dditional text	I LOVE YOU
n 2023	Entered

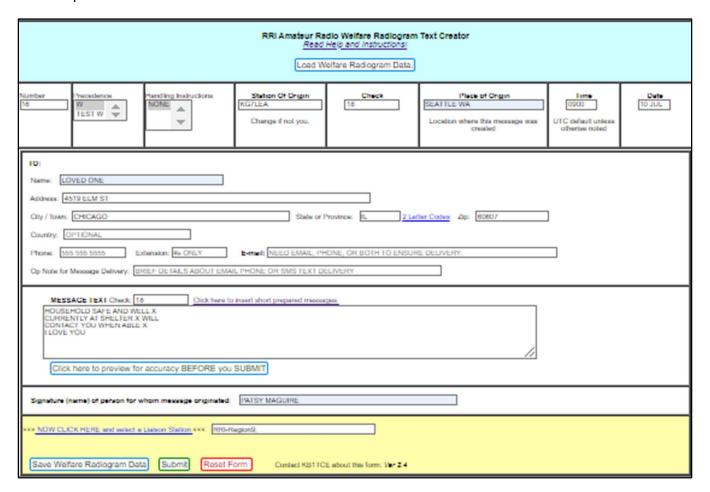
A City and State are REQUIRED. If you don't know the zip code, use 00000.

• In Winlink click Message/New Message/Select Template/Standard Templates/RADIOGRAM AND RRI Forms

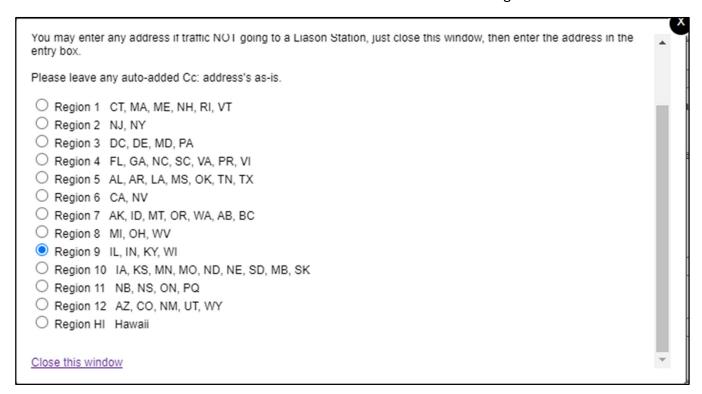
- Select RRI Welfare Radiogram.txt
- Transcribe information from the paper form.
- Use Click here to insert short prepared messages.
   There is a 25-word limit.
- Use Time and Date from the form.



The template will look like this...

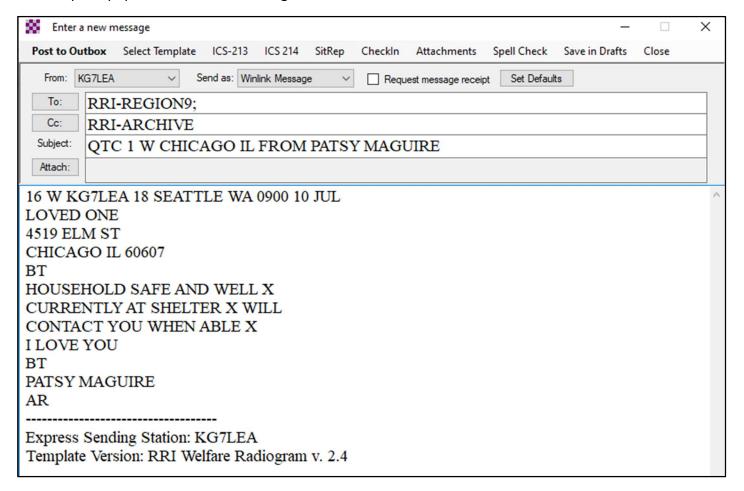


Use "NOW CLICK HERE to select a Liaison Station" for this menu. Select a region for the addressee.



- Click "Close this Window."
- Click Submit.

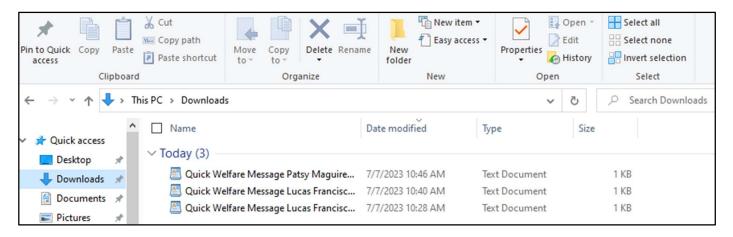
The template populates a Winlink message like this...



- Post to Outbox or
- If the message is to be sent later, save to Drafts directory. Move to Outbox when ready to send. See Appendix 3 for strategies.
- Send via available RMS gateway

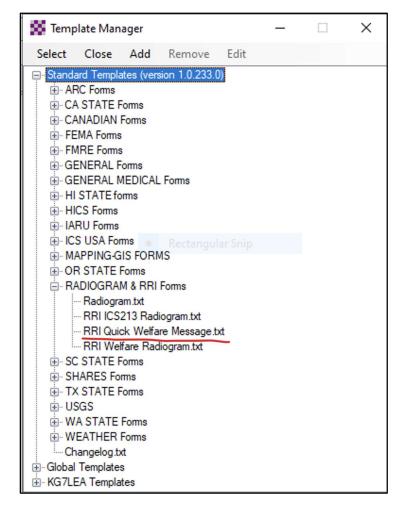
## Thumb Drive with RRI Quick Welfare Message Files.

On the thumb drive in the "To Be Sent" folder with files such as



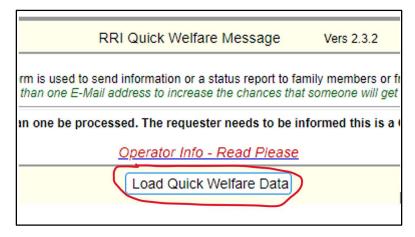
In Winlink, Click on Message/New Message/Select Template

- Open Standard Templates
- Open Radiogram and RRI forms
- Select RRI Quick Welfare Message.txt or RRI Welfare Radiogram.txt



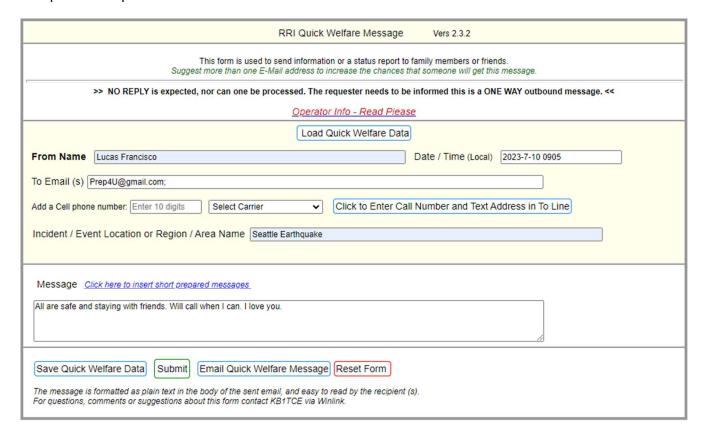
## Template opens

Click on Load RRI Quick Welfare Data at top



- Select file from To Be Sent folder. Data populates the template.
- **Do not** change the Date/Time.

Completed template will look like this



Click Submit.

- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.
- Send via available RMS gateway

With the cell phone number and the carrier, the addressee will receive a text message like this (varies by carrier). The name of the sender appears in the Subject line with a note about the event.

I Am Safe Message From Patsy Maguire - DO NOT REPLY!

It Was Sent From: Seattle Earthquake

Original Message Created: 2023-7-10 0910 (Local)

The kids and cats are fine. House is a mess. We are staying with friends at 206-455-7676, 1515 S Othello St., Seattle, WA 98117. Will call when I can.

This is a ONE WAY email sent by Amateur Radio Operator: [KG7LEA] via the Winlink Radio System. www.winlink.org

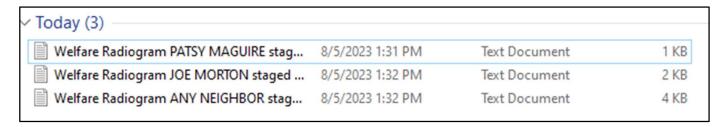
\_\_\_\_\_

Express Sending Station: KG7LEA

Template Version: Quick Welfare Message. 2.3.2

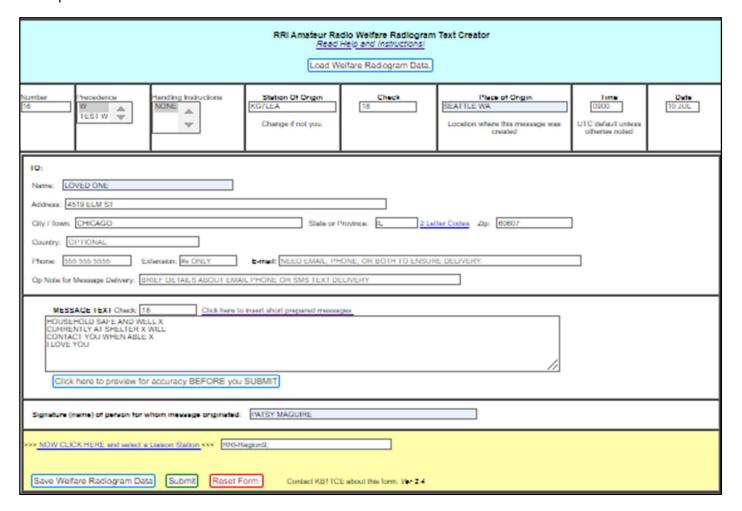
## **Thumb Drive with RRI Welfare Radiogram Files**

Digitizers save a data file from an Winlink RRI Welfare Radiogram template. The saved file will look like this (different from a template file above).



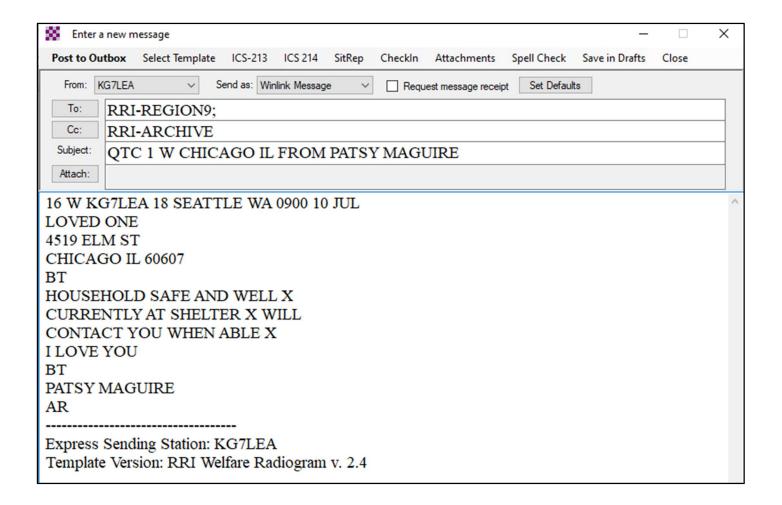
- Open Winlink, Select Message/New Message
- Load Data from the file on the thumb drive.

A template will look like this...



Submit

The Winlink message will look like this. Note the addressees and the Subject field...



- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if the message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send. See Appendix 3 for strategies.
- Send via available RMS gateway or
- Save to Drafts and send later.

# Appendix 1 Forms

This page intentionally left blank. See next page for form.

Date:	Time:
YOUR Name:	•
Name of person you	
would like to contact:	
Email address?	
Phone number?	
Circle one: Cell phone Landlin	ne If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
Street address?	
City, State, Zip	
lumber(s):	(see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message
1.00	
in 2022	Entered
ın 2023	Entered
I Am Safe" message	
'I Am Safe" message Date:	Time:
I Am Safe" message Date: YOUR Name:	
I Am Safe" message  Date: YOUR Name: Name of person you	
T Am Safe" message  Date: YOUR Name: Name of person you would like to contact:	
T Am Safe" message  Date:  YOUR Name:  Name of person you would like to contact:  Email address?	
I Am Safe" message  Date:  YOUR Name:  Name of person you would like to contact:  Email address?  Phone number?  Circle one: Cell phone Landling	Time:
I Am Safe" message  Date: YOUR Name: Name of person you would like to contact: Email address? Phone number?	Time:
I Am Safe" message  Date:  YOUR Name:  Name of person you would like to contact:  Email address?  Phone number?  Circle one: Cell phone Landling	Time:
I Am Safe" message  Date:  YOUR Name:  Name of person you would like to contact:  Email address?  Phone number?  Circle one: Cell phone Landlin  Street address?  City, State, Zip	Time:  If cell phone, do you know their carrier?
TI Am Safe" message  Date:  YOUR Name:  Name of person you would like to contact:  Email address?  Phone number?  Circle one: Cell phone Landlin  Street address?	Time:  If cell phone, do you know their carrier?  (see back side) 25 total word limit for entire message

Number:	Your message will say
27	I am safe and well.
28	Household safe and well.
29	Currently at shelter.
30	Currently at home.
31	Currently at family/friend's house.
32	Currently at a hotel.
33	Safe but moving to a safer location.
34	Evacuating to a shelter.
35	Evacuating to a family member/friend's house.
36	Evacuating and safe.
37	At home and plan to remain here.
38	Will contact you when able.
39	All communications are down.
40	Share this message with others

This message will be sent by ham radio operators over <u>public</u> airways into emergency radio traffic networks. Please be advised if you have security concerns.

Number:	Your message will say
27	I am safe and well.
28	Household safe and well.
29	Currently at shelter.
30	Currently at home.
31	Currently at family/friend's house.
32	Currently at a hotel.
33	Safe but moving to a safer location.
34	Evacuating to a shelter.
35	Evacuating to a family member/friend's house.
36	Evacuating and safe.
37	At home and plan to remain here.
38	Will contact you when able.
39	All communications are down.
40	Share this message with others

This message will be sent by ham radio operators over <u>public</u> airways into emergency radio traffic networks. Please be advised if you have security concerns.

# Out of Area Messages

We will attempt to send a message to your **out-of-area contact** person by Ham radio. This is a one way message, we cannot get responses at this time.

# You will need to provide 1 of the following to send

- Email or
- Cell phone and carrier or
- Cell phone or landline phone along with city, state
   & zip code or
- · Mailing address

# Compose a message that conveys essential information in 25 words.

Below are frequently used messages, pick the one(s) that best fit. You can combine choices and add additional words, 25 word limit total.

Number to Use	Message will say
27	I am safe and well
28	Household safe and well
29	Currently at shelter
30	Currently at home
31	Currently at family / friends house
32	Currently at a hotel (can insert name)
33	Safe but moving to a safer location
34	Evacuating to a shelter
35	Evacuating to a family member / friends house
36	Evacuating and safe
37	At home and plan to remain here
38	Will contact you when able
39	All communications are down
40	Share this message with others

Dec 2022

# Appendix 2 Cell Carrier Domains

If you have a cell phone number and know the carrier, you can address a Winlink email message directly to the addressee. It will arrive as a text message.

SMS is a short message, 160 characters.

MMS (best) can contain up to 1,600 characters. THIS IS BEST.

Text Messaging				
"number" is the 10-digit mobile telephone number, unless 11- digit-number is specified				
Selected US & Canadian Cellular Text Messaging Carriers				
Alltel	SMS: number@sms.alltelwireless.com MMS: number@mms.alltelwireless.com			
AT&T	SMS: number@txt.att.net MMS: number@mms.att.net			
Bell Canada	SMS & MMS: number@txt.bell.ca			
Boost Mobile	SMS: number@sms.myboostmobile.com  MMS: number@myboostmobile.com			
C Spire Wireless	SMS & MMS: number@cspire.com			
Cricket Wireless	SMS: number@sms.mycricket.com SMS: number@sms.cricketwireless.net MMS: number@mms.mycricket.com MMS: number@mms.cricketwireless.net			
FirstNet	SMS: number@sms.firstnet-mail.com MMS: number@txt.firstnet-mail.com			
Metro PCS	SMS & MMS: number@mymetropcs.com or number@metropcs.sms.us			
Qwest	SMS & MMS: number@qwestmp.com			
SouthernLinc Wireless	SMS: number@page.southernlinc.com MMS: number@mms.southernlinc.com			
Sprint	SMS & MMS: number@messaging.sprintpcs.com or number@pm.sprint.com			
T-Mobile	SMS & MMS: 10-digit-number@tmomail.net			

Total Manager day of			
Text Messaging			
Telus Mobility	SMS & MMS: number@msg.telus.com MMS: number@mms.telusmobility.com		
TracFone	SMS & MMS: number@mmst5.tracfone.com		
U.S. Cellular	SMS: number@email.uscc.net MMS: number@mms.uscc.net		
Verizon	SMS: number@vtext.com MMS: number@vzwpix.com		
Virgin Mobile	SMS: number@vmobl.com MMS: number@vmpix.com		
	Alaska		
Alaska Communications	SMS: number@txt.acsalaska.net MMS: 11-digit-number@mms.ak.net		
General Communications Inc. (GCI)	SMS: number@mobile.gci.net MMS: number@mms.gci.net		
Puerto Rico			
Centennial Wireless	SMS: number@cwemail.com		
Claro	SMS: number@vtexto.com		
TracFone	SMS: number@mmst5.tracfone.com		
U.S. Virgin Islands			
Centennial Wireless	SMS: number@cwemail.com		
TracFone	MMS: number@mmst5.tracfone.com		
Worldwide			
Iridium	SMS: number@msg.iridium.com		

Source: Department of Homeland Security, National Interoperability Field Guide 2022

Link: https://www.cisa.gov/sites/default/files/2023-02/NIFOG%202.01%20508%20FINAL.pdf

Pages 137-138

# Appendix 3 Strategies for Winlink Operators

The Hub ham/Winlink Operator should have a laptop, installed software, Winlink account, soundcard, and radio, and be able to send Winlink messages directly when net control determines "I Am Safe" traffic can proceed. Response and recovery traffic will have priority. There are a variety of solutions to passing this traffic.

- Send "I Am Safe" messages via a local Vara FM or Packet RMS gateway when net control approves.
- If a FM gateway is unavailable, send messages via Winlink Peer-to-Peer to a station with Winlink and access to HF, a FM gateway, or Telnet. This will require coordination by voice. Net control can provide guidance. See steps on page 49 for a relay strategy.
- If the communications outage is extensive and local gateways are not functioning at all, HF stations with Winlink might be able to send traffic outside the affected area. See steps on page 49.
- If a Starlink or Hamwan dish is available, use that Internet signal to send messages using Winlink Telnet. This is a really good solution to an Internet and cell phone outage.
- If the Hub ham has no Winlink capability, ask net control what stations can handle "I Am Safe" traffic. Net control is your friend. This might be a ham at another Hub or a ham at home with the necessary equipment. It may take time, several days even, to establish processes for moving this traffic. Completed forms and thumb drives will need to be hand-carried to these stations. Keep track of messages transferred in this way.

As commercial communications are gradually restored, continue to send "I Am Safe" messages until all are handled.

Have a volunteer stationed near the operator to answer questions from visitors and collect information. This keeps the operator from becoming distracted.

It may be easier for the operator to compose all Winlink messages on a laptop directly from the paper forms completed by the clients. Work with your Hub team for the best solutions. Use Hub volunteers to spread the work especially in transcribing messages to a laptop. There is no single right solution.

Moving "I Am Safe" messages by voice is error-prone, ties up a frequency, and could compromise client privacy. Use voice for welfare traffic only if net control approves. Always ask, "Is this frequency available?" before transmitting over an open channel.

Do not send images in "I Am Safe" messages except where the message is in a language that does not use Roman characters.

#### **Telephone Relay Person Option**

A Relay Person is an individual outside the affected area who is willing to telephone loved ones and deliver their messages. The Relay Person needs to be able to receive emails and have the time and organizational skills necessary to complete the required tasks.

- Hubs can maintain a list of Relay Persons who have agreed to help, or they can identify someone they believe would be willing/able to help after the disaster.
- The Winlink Operator emails the Relay Person and confirms that they are willing/able to act as a Relay Person. The first message might read as follows...

Subject: Message from Ann Forrest in Seattle

As you may have heard, we have experienced a serious disaster and have lost all commercial communications. This is coming to you through a Ham radio operator and the Winlink global radio email system. We urgently need someone to forward "I Am Safe" messages from our neighbors to their loved ones out of the disaster area. Can you help?

These messages are very important to us.

This process will continue until commercial communications are restored here but you are free to let us know you cannot continue at any time.

If the workload becomes too much, consider recruiting trusted friends/neighbors to help out.

Please respond to this email letting us know if you are able to help - or not.

More information will follow.

Love,

Ann

If the Relay Person agrees to help, the Winlink Operator might send the following:

Subject: "I Am Safe" Messages from Seattle

Dear Friend,

Thank you for helping us. You will receive emails from me with messages from our neighbors reporting their safety and well-being. Please telephone the person in the email and pass along the message. Explain to the person that you received the message via a Ham radio operator from the sender's neighborhood.

Please keep track of your progress for example, message delivered, left a voicemail, no answer, wrong number, etc. Explain to each person that you will not be able to pass messages back to the sender.

Please email me once you receive this and let me know if you have any questions.

Best,

Dave, KG7LEA

Seattle Auxiliary Communications Service

• Digitizers create text messages from forms or interviews using the Off-line template or in plain text. For example:

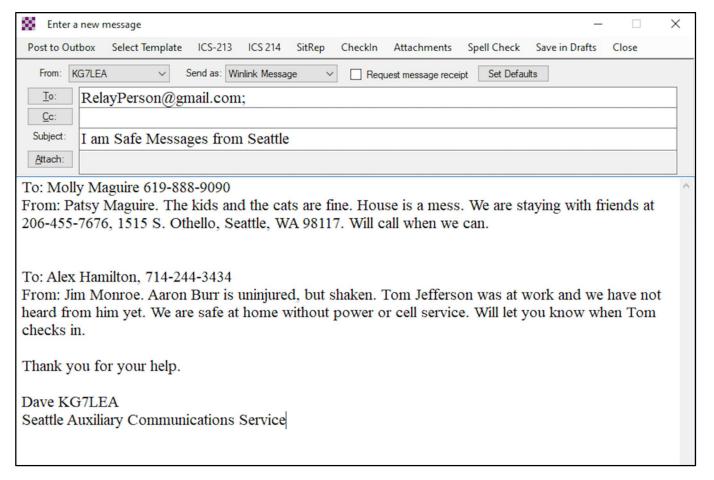
To: Molly Maguire 619-888-9090

From Patsy Maguire. The kids and the cats are fine. House is a mess. We are staying with friends at 206-455-7676, 1515 S. Othello, Seattle 98117. Will call when we can.

To: Alex Hamilton, 714-244-3434

From: Jim Monroe. Aaron Burr is uninjured, but shaken. Tom Jefferson was at work and we have not heard from him yet. We are safe at home without power or cell service. Will let you know when Tom checks in.

From the text files provided by the Digitizer, the Winlink radio operator creates Winlink messages in batches that will look like...



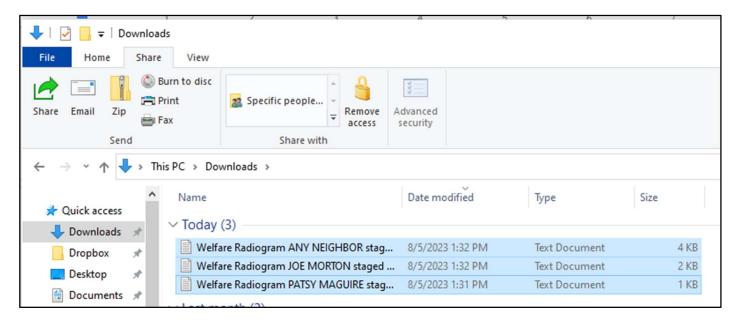
The Relay Person will telephone addressees and deliver the messages or leave voicemail.

- Avoid long-winded messages, but be complete and be compassionate. The volunteers in this process will be handling lots of traffic under difficult circumstances.
- Hub volunteers or the clients themselves should format the messages as above making certain
  each message is separate and clear. Several messages can be sent in the same email but the
  Relay Person needs to be able to distinguish between the calls to be made.
- Consider providing a Hub volunteer with a laptop and allow neighbors to compose their own
  messages. After screening for completeness, the composed messages can be saved to a thumb
  drive and given to the Winlink Operator for transmission.
- Post to Outbox or
- Save to Drafts directory if message is to be sent later. Move to Outbox when ready to send.

Send via available RMS gateway

## Using A HF Relay Station If No FM Gateways Are Available

- Save each template message using the Save Data button.
- Compress all the "I Am Safe" .TXT files into a Zip file
  - o In Windows File Explorer select the .TXT files to be compressed.
  - Click on the Share tab
  - o Click Zip
  - Zip file ready to be attached



- Establish voice contact with a HF Winlink station on a clear frequency and confirm they can handle Winlink traffic and can receive a Peer-to-Peer message. Net control can help locate a station.
- Compose a Winlink Peer-to-Peer message addressed to the HF station.
- Attach the Zip file.
- In the body of the message include these instructions for the HF station

Instructions for relaying Winlink welfare messages.

Thank you for agreeing to forward our welfare traffic. Attached to this message is a Zip file with individual .TXT files, one for each message. Open the Zip file and make note of where the files are saved on your computer.

Start a New Message in Winlink, one for each .TXT file.

Open a RRI Quick Welfare Message or RRI Welfare Radiogram template found under Standard Templates/Radiogram and RRI forms. The .TXT file name will indicate the template to be used.

From the template, Load the Data file. All the fields including the addressee will populate the template.

Update the date and time in the template with the information in the file name.

Click Submit. Save to Outbox.

Send the Winlink messages to an available HF RMS gateway.

Notify the originating station the messages were sent.

- Winlink Operator sends the Peer-to-Peer message with these instructions and the attached Zip file to the HF station.
- The HF station uses the instruction above to prepare templates and send the messages.

KEEP A LOG of messages sent or not sent. Winlink tracks outgoing messages and you can create a report at Message/Generate ICS-309 Communications Log. Winlink has other forms in the template directory such as an ICS-214 the operator can maintain and save on the laptop.

# Appendix 4 Off-Line Help Documentation from Radio Relay International

#### **RRI Quick Welfare Message**

#### Overview

This form is a variation of the Quick Welfare Message form that is included in the Winlink Express Standard form. It adds text message functionality in addition to email and it also includes the same I Am Safe short texts that are included with the RRI Welfare Radiogram.

For use within Winlink Express, place both the html and txt files in your Global templates folder.

For off-line use, only the html file is used. In off-line use, the Submit button disappears. Instead, the user may either save the data file to any chosen location or the message may be sent by standard email if the internet is available to the operator.

Off-line use is especially valuable in situations where there are many parties in a given location wishing to send messages. The form may be run on any computer with a web browser. For example, in a shelter where many people may wish to send messages to loved ones, copies of the template html file may be installed on thumb drives and then be given to the data entry people. They would then create individual messages, saving each one to the thumb drive. The drives can then be given to a radio operator for sending.

If the internet is available, the message may be sent by standard email using the Send to Email button. Otherwise, save the file to the thumb drive. Be sure you have set your browser preferences to ask for the save to location. This will permit you to select the correct drive and also permit you to change the file name from the default.

#### Form Use and Guide

This is a one way form template to allow simple status of an individual or family to be sent to E-mail address(es). This does not supplant the Red Cross Safe and Well process. It is a simple delivery method to send emails or text messages to parties that are outside the affected area.

There is no anticipated reply and the party(s) you are sending the message on behalf of need to be informed of this. The message is formatted as plain text in the body of the sent email and easy to read by the recipient(s)

## Why No Reply?

It will be too distracting to attempt to process replies and then figure how to deliver them. You also may not be the person sending all the time with your Winlink Base call-sign. Replies would garner

the need for responses back, thus the information chain and effort to maintain become difficult and time consuming.

Form Information.

- BE SURE TO INFORM THE PARTY THIS IS ONE WAY WITH NO GUARANTEE OF DELIVERY Why? You are sending to an email address that has to be received and READ by the intended party(s).
- From Name: This needs to be the person's full name that you are sending for. Example: John S. Borman OR John Borman and Cinthia Faux OR The John Borman Family.
- To Email(s): Suggest more than one email to try to ensure several friends or family obtain, separate by a semicolon; You can modify or change prior to posting. Verify with the party prior to posting and sending!
- Add a text address: If you know the mobile phone number and the carrier (ATT, Verizon, etc.) you can send a text message to that number. Enter the 10 digit phone number with no spaces or other characters and then select the carrier from the drop down list. Only MMS (multimedia) listings are provided. This assures that the complete message will be received. (SMS may either truncate the message or send it as multiple messages.) When the information has been added, click the Enter Cell Number button to move the information to the To Email line.
- Incident/Event location or Region/Area Name: be descriptive as to your location, the disaster name, anything that will ensure the recipient(s) know where you are sending from. This entry will be retained for follow-on messages.
- Message: This is a brief message from the person and is limited to 500 characters. This keeps message short and brief. You can select from a list of standard short prepared messages. These messages coincide with the short texts in the RRI Welfare Radiogram.

Example: Household is safe and well. Will contact you when able. Share this message with others. Love Beth.

- The sent email is in plain text and informs the recipient(s) this is a ONE WAY message and DO NOT REPLY. Again be sure your party knows this and again suggest several emails.

Questions or suggestions concerning the RRI templates or their use may be submitted via Winlink to KB1TCE

#### **RRI Welfare Radiogram**

The Winlink Express Amateur Radio Welfare Message Text Creator is a special purpose adaptation of the general purpose Amateur Radio Radiogram Text Creator. It is fully compliant with the amateur radio radiogram format but includes some special features and excludes items that are not necessary. It was developed as a cooperative effort between the Seattle Emergency Communication Hubs (<a href="http://seattleemergencyHubs.org/">http://seattleemergencyHubs.org/</a>), Seattle Auxiliary Communication Service (ACS) (<a href="https://www.seattleacs.org/">https://www.seattleacs.org/</a>), Radio Relay International (<a href="radiorelay.org">radiorelay.org</a>) and the Winlink Development Team (<a href="winlink.org">winlink.org</a>). The Northwest Washington American Red Cross provided additional input with regard to the short message texts.

This Text Creator template is intended for brief outbound Welfare/Safe and Well communications from a person in a disaster area to family/loved ones. There are a couple of differences from the standard general purpose Radiogram Text Creator template:

- 1. The preamble is simplified. Precedence is restricted to Welfare and Test Welfare and there are no handling instructions. The time of origination and the date are not autofilled. Time (if used) and Date should reflect the time that the client submitted the message request. In high volume situations, this could be significantly before the radiogram is created.
- 2. There is a list of suggested short messages that may be inserted into the message text. These are, in some part, derived from the American Red Cross Safe & Well list of short texts. In the drop down list, clicking on any item will transfer the text into the message pane;. More than one standard text can be added as well as free text but the check should still stay within 25 groups.

#### Some Guidelines

Be sure to inform the party that is sending the message that this is a one way communication with no guarantee of delivery. It's a volunteer service by amateur radio operators and a best effort is made in every case.

The best practice is to get as much information about the addressee as possible. The traffic network is forgiving to some extent and the delivering operator can do some additional research if possible and practical.

For example, the sending party may not know the postal (zip) code of the addressee. There are off-line lookup lists that may be downloaded free or for a nominal fee At the minimum, the state is required and the first two digits of the zip code followed by 000, e.g. 04000. This will get the message to the correct state. At the minimum, enter 00000.

Also, if the phone number or email address is known, the message may be delivered from any location that has one or both of those services available.

Delivery methods include telephone, email and USPS letter. If the recipient can receive text messages, that should be indicated in the OP NOTE.

For handling a volume of messages, it is recommended to use this template off-line. Simply save the html file to a thumb drive. The off-line tool runs in a browser and outputs a file in the correct format for the radio operator to send.

The purpose of any of the family of Winlink Express Radiogram Text Creators is to provide a structured forms-based approach to producing a correctly formatted radiogram with a text output that appears in the Winlink Express New Message panel. The completed radiogram can then be sent to a regional Winlink-RRI Liaison Station. That station will then inject the radiogram into the traffic system.

A radiogram is simply a telegram message that is sent by a radio-only network that is comprised of amateur radio operators. These interoperable networks are sponsored by the ARRL (National Traffic System or NTS) and by Radio Relay International (RRI). The networks use phone, cw (Morse code) and digital modes. The cw and phone nets operate through a precisely sequenced and layered system of nets that cover local, section, region, area and transcontinental relays. The digital system consists of a mesh network configuration of automated data mode Hubs that are accessed by appointed Digital Traffic Station (DTS) operators.

The system is structured to move many messages out of a disaster zone to a point near the destination.

#### The Radiogram Format

The radiogram format has been in existence since 1949 and is very similar to the old commercial Western Union telegram as well as contemporary military formats.

The radiogram has 4 primary sections, The following describes this Welfare specific version.

- The first line is the preamble and includes the message number (assigned by the originating station) and precedence (classification of the message i.e. Welfare or Test Welfare). This is followed by handling instructions for the delivering station. In this case there are no handling instructions since the message flow is one way from the affected area. The originating station is for the amateur radio call sign of the sending station. The check is the number of words/groups in the message body. The place of origination is the town and state (e.g. SEATTLE WA) where the message was created. This is followed by the time and date of origination.
- The preamble is followed by the recipients address and contact information. It is very important to note that routing through the entire system is based on the recipient's postal code, state and town.

The street address and phone number (10 digits only 555 555 555) and other information are used by the delivering station.

It is understood that in a situation where there are people who are displaced from their homes that they may not have complete contact information. The network is guided by human operators and it is possible to deliver messages with some level of incomplete information. Name, town and state are very important. An email address and state is sufficient if it is valid. Likewise a mobile phone number is sufficient and even better if it can accept text messages.

• The message body is enclosed between breaks (BT). For compatibility with all transmission modes, the radiogram uses a limited character set, as is true throughout the radiogram. The period character is interesting as there are several uses. A period at the end of a sentence becomes an X. A decimal point is R, such as 146R750 The ".com" in an email address is DOT COM. Other substitutions include QUERY for the question mark, ATSIGN for @, UNDERSCORE for \_. The slant bar (slash) / is a permitted character. Telephone numbers are 10 digits - area code, exchange and number with no dashes. An entered extension is numbers only and will add EXT to the front. The / (stroke) can be entered and will remain as a /.

The Text Creator assists with all of this by making the substitutions for you, or not allowing certain characters.

• The last section is the signature of the sender. All radiograms must have a signature, (name). In the case of Welfare 3rd party messages, the signature is that of the person who provided the message - not the originating stations ham radio operator.

The OP NOTE is for special instructions to the traffic handlers. This could be a note that the addressees phone number is a daytime work number, additional delivery instructions, etc. This is a place where the mobile phone provider (e.g. Verizon) could be added to simplify the process for delivery by text message.

Please keep the OP NOTE brief!

Getting the Message into the System

The traditional way to get a message into the network is to check into a local or section traffic net and transmit the message by voice or cw. As a Winlink operator, you will need to get your message to a Winlink-RRI Liaison Station. These are listed as tactical addresses in the drop down at the bottom of the form. When you are ready to send your message, select the Liaison Region that is associated with the addressee's location.

The most up to date information on RRI and message handling is being provided by Radio Relay International <a href="http://radiorelay.org/">http://radiorelay.org/</a>

The Traffic Operations Aid or Pink Card is a concise 2-page summary of radiogram formatting and transmission procedures for voice, cw and digital. Have a copy at your operating position as you enter a message into the Winlink Text Creator.

Direct link to the PDF: <a href="https://img1.wsimg.com/blobby/go/a7c9f25d-31a7-4462-ba9c-709656c16385/downloads/RRI-TRAFFIC-OPERATIONS-AID-1720r3.pdf">https://img1.wsimg.com/blobby/go/a7c9f25d-31a7-4462-ba9c-709656c16385/downloads/RRI-TRAFFIC-OPERATIONS-AID-1720r3.pdf</a>?ver=1659017815248

The RRI Publications page https://radiorelay.org/publications has a number of other useful guides and aids. Two of special note are the Traffic Operations Field Manual FM-001 and the RRI Training Manual TR-001.

Questions or suggestions concerning the Radiogram templates or their use may be submitted via Winlink to KB1TCE